

1644

China: Chung Cheng, the last Ming
Emperor. Manchu or Ching
dynasty was established.
Christian assumes control of Sweden
Descartes' PRINCIPIA.

1644

1912 Dates J-BK

(1612-1650) MONTROSE, James Graham, MARQUIS of
Scotch noble, royalist leader under Charles I
Born in Edinburgh, Scotland. Was opposed to
Charles I until 1641 when he became
a royalist. The King made him
Lieutenant General of Scotland (1644)
and in the same year he won 6 battles
over the COVENANTERS. Was defeated
however, in 1645 by David Leslie at
PITLIPHAUGH. Again entered Scotland

(1649). But in 1650 was defeated at
INVERCAULON, taken prisoner and
executed.

— 1644 —

Mongols found Ch'ing dynasty
in China.

Aug. 3, 5, 10, 1644

FREIBURG

After a very sharply contested battle at Freiburg, a town in the province of Baden, Germany, the French under CONDE forced the retreat of the Bavarians under MERCIER and captured all their Artillery and baggage. Several towns in fits later destroy'd. Freiburg was captured by the

French but was never retained by them.

1644-1655

237th Pope

Innocent X

Rome. Condemned errors of Jansenism which maintained that by rigid sin man has lost his freedom of will and that divine grace is irresistible. Innocent supported Ireland with ships and money in defending its faith.

July 2, 1644

Royalists (Cavaliers) were
defeated at Marston Moor

1644

Manchus conquered China

1644

1912 Dates J-BK

Fall of Ming dynasty
in China

1644 AD

China
Qing dynasty